## Abstract

## In the Service of the Nation Conference

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## >>>The ETA<<<

## >>>terrorism, Basque Country, separatism<<<

After the Spanish Civil War Francisco Franco banned the autonomies and the questions of minorities became taboo. In 1950’s youths and students started to rebel against the dictatorship – one of this was the establishment of ETA in July 31, 1959. At the beginning it was only graffities and wall-scratches until its first direct attack was done in 1961 against veterans’ train. The changes of political systems and the slip-up decisions lasted the organization until April 2017.